

ATS 2018 (MARCELLIN Gaël)

$$\textcircled{1} \quad M_n = h(1 - \frac{1}{n^2}) = -\frac{1}{n^2} + O(\frac{1}{n^2}) \sim -\frac{1}{n^2}$$

$\sum \frac{1}{n^2} CV$ (Riemann) $\Rightarrow \sum \left(-\frac{1}{n^2}\right) CV \Rightarrow \underline{\sum C_n CV}$ ($\rightarrow \infty$)

\textcircled{2} cas 1: $a = b = 0 \quad \text{rg}(A) = 0 \quad (\text{rg}(A) = \dim(\text{Im}(f)))$

cas 2: $b = 0$ et $a \neq 0 \quad A = aI \quad \text{rg}(A) = n \quad (A \in \mathbb{M}_n(\mathbb{R}))$

$$\text{cas 3: } b \neq 0 \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} ab & -b \\ b & a \\ b & b \\ b & b \\ b & a \end{pmatrix} \rightsquigarrow \begin{pmatrix} a(n-1)b & a(n-1)b & \dots & a(n-1)b \\ b & a & \dots & b \\ b & b & \dots & b \\ b & b & \dots & a \end{pmatrix}$$

(ici on a remplacé l_1 par $l_1 + l_2 + \dots + l_n$)

$$\rightsquigarrow \begin{pmatrix} a(n-1)b & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ b & a-b & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a-b & 0 \\ \vdots & & & 0 \\ b & 0 & 0 & a-b \end{pmatrix}$$

cas 31: $a = b$

$$\text{Admettre} \quad \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{rg}(A) = \boxed{1}$$

cas 32: $a = -(n-1)b$

A devient

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ b & a-b & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a-b & 0 \\ \vdots & & & a-b \\ b & 0 & 0 & a-b \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{rg}(A) = n-1$$

(une ligne de 0)

cas 33: $a \neq -(n-1)b$ et $a \neq b$: $\text{rg}(A)$ pas de colonne ou de ligne de 0,

$$\text{donc} \quad \text{rg}(A) = n$$