$\qquad$
Note: Justify your answers (as always!).

Let $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ be four constants, with $a \neq 0$. We define $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, x \mapsto a x^{3}+b x^{2}+c x+d$, a cubic polynomial function.

Question 1) Use the First Derivative test to determine the point(s) where $f$ can have a local extremum (either local maximum or local minimum).
You should find a condition on $a, b, c, d$ for the local extrema to exist, and their (possible) location should also depend on the coefficients $a, b, c, d$.

Question 2) Use the Second Derivative test to determine which of these extremum is a local maximum and which is a local minimum.

Question 3) Apply this to find the local maximum and local minimum for this function $f: x \mapsto 2 x^{3}+4 x^{2}-$ $5 x-1$ (if they exist).

## Answer:

You can use this side of the sheet if you need.

